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### WESTERN BALKANS Info Hub POLICY ANSWERS

#### Policy Dialogue on Aligning Priorities in the Western Balkans

Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina 13 September 2023





POLICY ANSWERS is funded by the European Commission through the Horizon Europe project "R&I policy making, implementation and support in the Western Balkans", Grant Agreement N° 10105887. For further information regarding POLICY ANSWERS visit

# High-Speed Internet Access: Paving the Way for Digital Transformation

#### Lulëzon Jagxhiu



- Connectivity
- National Digital Agenda
- Digital Government
- ICT Industry and Innovation Ecosystem



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# Broadband Coverage in Kosova - 2018

- 403 white areas without Internet access
- No National Research and Education Network (NREN)



#### Kosova Digital Economy Project (KODE)

- 20.7 M Euro World Bank Loan
- Components
  - Increasing access to high-speed broadband internet for unconnected or underserved settlements
  - Implementing the National Spectrum Monitoring System (NSMS)
  - Providing IT training for young people
  - Setting up the Kosova Research and Education Network (KREN)



#### Connecting Villages to Internet

- Matching grants
- 4 M Euro from the government
- Attracted 10 M Euro investment from the private sector
- 20 ISPs awarded grants



# Broadband Coverage in Kosova - 2023

- The project provided broadband Internet to:
  - 201 villages
  - 105 schools
  - 43 health facilities
- Today, all villages are connected to Internet



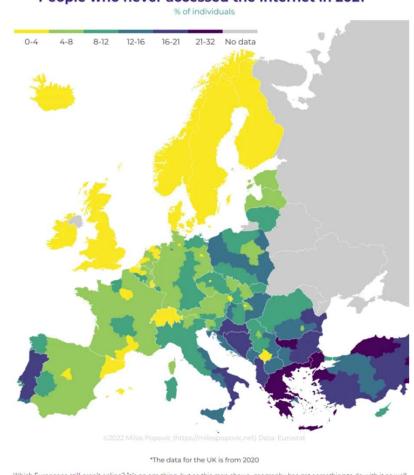




# People who Never Accessed Internet

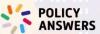
 2021 data from Eurostat

#### People who never accessed the Internet in 2021\*



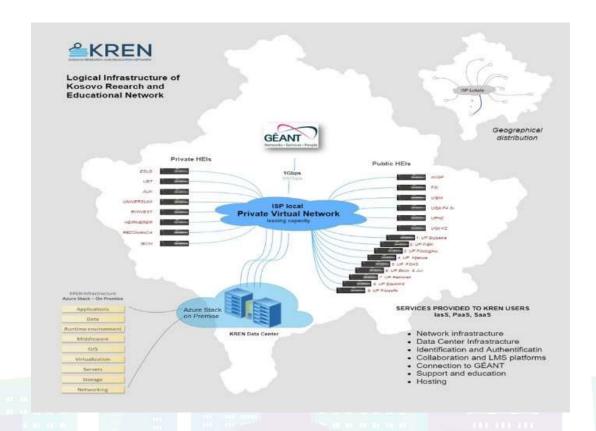
Which Europeans still aren't online? It's an age thing, but as this map shows, geography has got something to do with it as well.





#### Kosova Research and Education Network (KREN)

- Connecting 16 public and private universities
- Part of GÉANT
- Data center
- Azure services
- 3D printing lab
- Plan to connect schools as well







- Connectivity
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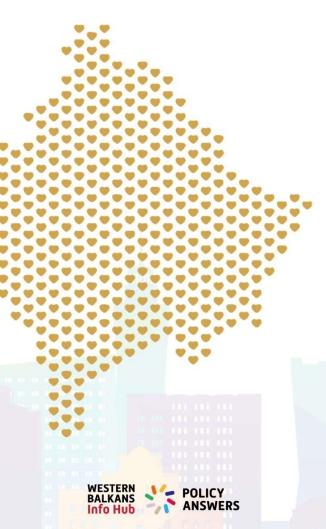


#### Strategic Framework for Digitalization



#### Digital Agenda Pillars

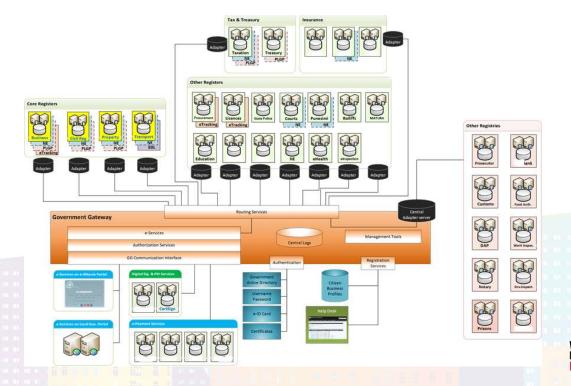
- Advanced and modern digital infrastructure
- Digital transformation of businesses
- Digitalization of public services
- Digital skilled population and innovative R&D ecosystem
- Sustainable cybersecurity ecosystem



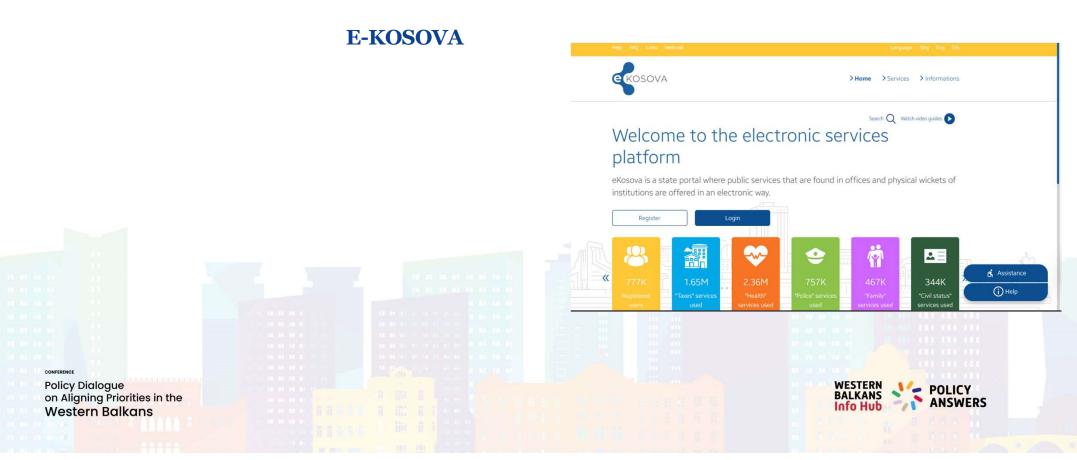
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**GOVERNMENT GATEWAY** 

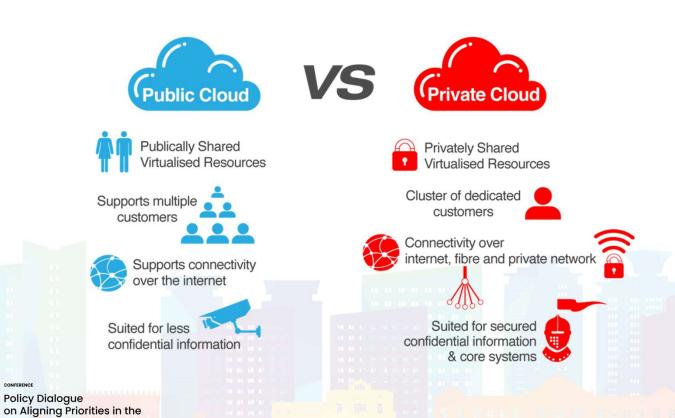


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Western Balkans



GOVERNMENT DIGITAL INFRASTRUTURE



- Connectivity
- National Digital Agenda
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#### **ICT Industry**

1500+

companies

114%

**Increase in export of ICT services** 

85%

of companies export services

#1

in WB IT competitiveness index (Tech Emerging Europe Advocates)

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#### **Innovation Ecosystem**









Innovation Center Kosova (ICK)



Innovation and Training Park (ITP)



**Digital Technology Park (DTP)** 



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## WESTERN BALKANS Info Hub ANSWERS

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Pathways: Digital • Green • Health •

Vision 2030

### **THANK YOU!**



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